

PROGRESSION IN LANGUAGE STRUCTURES

YEAR 5

**THE LANGUAGE OF COMPARISON
COMPARING AND CONTRASTING**
In some ways....and.....are alike.
For instance they both.....
Another feature they have in
common is that.....
Furthermore they are both.....
However they also differ in some
ways. For example.....while.....
Another difference is.....

**THE LANGUAGE OF DEDUCTION
MAKING AN ASSUMPTION BASED ON
PRIOR KNOWLEDGE**
The fact is.....
In effect.....
Given that.....then.....
I deduce/deduct.....
I have worked out.....
In conclusion.....
I conclude.....

**THE LANGUAGE OF DESCRIPTION
DESCRIBING**
It looks / tastes / feels / sounds /
smells like
It appears to
be.....because.....
.....
It seems to be like.....because.....
I think it looks like.....because.....
It reminds me of.....because.....
Why? How? What? Tell Me
About....

**THE LANGUAGE OF ARGUMENT
AGREEMENT AND DISAGREEMENT**
In my opinion..... Should be banned.
I have two main reasons for believing this.
First of all, as I'm sure you'll agree,.....
My second important reason for wanting
to ban..... is that.....
Perhaps some people would argue that.....
However, I would point out that.....
It is clear that a ban on.....would be a
great step forward!

THE LANGUAGE OF SEQUENCING
Meanwhile.....
Following this / that.....
In the beginning.....

**THE LANGUAGE OF HYPOTHESIS
A SUGGESTION THAT TRIES TO
EXPLAIN SOMETHING, BASED ON
EVIDENCE**
It is true that.....
Can we prove that.....
In conclusion.....
I would like to prove / disprove.....
Perhaps the reason is

**THE LANGUAGE OF EXPLANATION
EXPLAINING**
Because of..... x happened
For example.....
In conclusion.....
To begin with.....
As a result of.....
The reason(s) for.....

**THE LANGUAGE OF RETELLING
EVENTS AND STORY TELLING**

First, Next, Then, After that, Finally....
'What happened next?' 'What did....?'

THE LANGUAGE OF OPINION
Therefore / In my opinion / I believe
He considers...
It is my opinion that.....however
others may/might believe.....

**THE LANGUAGE OF PREDICTION
PREDICTING**
I predict that.....
I believe / I think.....might / or.....
If..... then.....
X has happened, therefore I think.....

**THE LANGUAGE OF EVALUATION
EVALUATIVE TALK**
My view is that.....because.....
This is supported by the fact that.....
In my opinion..... furthermore.....
.However.....
Possible improvements may include...

**THE LANGUAGE OF EXPLANATION
MATHEMATICS CONTEXT**
I think the question means.....so the
answer would be.....
I know that.....therefore I would try
out.....
If the.....add up to.....then the
total number must be.....
Knowing this means we can work out
what's missing!
.....as a result .. /therefore.....
The reason..... is that... /is due to.....